

tvuhusrfsm;vm0uĐkvát vufhrsm;rs&odt vufhavlvmsuf

ZiZiD*

pmwrft uDf

ppmwrftwdf tvuhusrfsm;wdfygOihom &odtvuhrtallumiful avlvmwifjxm; ygon/ obAm'mtvuh&ull tajcclhom jrefmtvuhusrfsm;wdfyg&hom &od tvuh\oabmullavlvmi jrefmpmaywdf &odtvuh\ ta&;ygrlul a&špmqlul) w\ pmayvu&mršES haznbxlvlvijxm;ygon/

aontsupum;vhrsm;/ / &odtvuh? twavuh&?o'gvuh&? a'go? &o/

ed gef

ppmwrftonf obAm'mvuh&ull tajcclhom jrefmtvuhusrfsm;wdf yg&hom &odtvuhull avlvmxmaom pmwrftzplygon/ ppmwrftwdf a, mtwdfOeDzlv\ tvuh& , ? phusniq&nawn\ tvuh& , op? &šukm&\ tvuhyeuf? a&[ohq&nawnb&mbu\ jrefmtvuhusrfsm;ull yi lvll xmi xlvrfsm;rs tvuh oabmullvufšfrbršynm&šlv\ pmaytuhtum;rsjzihavlvmwifjxm;ygon/

pmwrftjyfp&mwdf pmaytElynmwp&ylul avlvnmü o&&rnitvuh\ us, jyel eu/lylulb&&el hom &n&G tsuzjih avlvmwifjxm;jcijzpbnf tvuhw\ oabmw&mulus, jyelb em;vnbjri lvnjcijzih pmayavlvnm&mwdf tvuh\ ta&;ygyll tvuhallumi h ajymqll&;om;vbnh tallumift& ay:v&xi&š;vmylvul o&&špEll f ygon/ xlyif jrefmpmayü twob, Okvátvuh? Oyrmtvuh? ½yutvuhponh tvuhfsm;omru &o9yg;w&lvplyg;yg&om &oultbm&všlvnf &odtvuhajrmuf allumiš o&&Ell ygon/

1/ tvuh\ t "dyh, ES hitvuh\ ta&;ygrl

tvuh[hompum;onf yg|d]tvuh&?ouuv]tvlln&} wlrstq|htu&m]&)ull acš jzpay:vnaom ygvbu jrefma0g[m&jzpbnf tvuh[homykrfh]tv\ ES h]um&} wlvlygišpylxmjci]zpbnf]tv\ tqi lvefqmullum& - jylvlyjciš}^1 [kteu&onf xlvllumi h tvuh[bnf tqi lvefqnyklyjci]zpbnf

ygVejrefm t bđmeš tvuhull

]tvuh^tvi f g^e-pmt zĐt EĐt qilvefqm(yg- tvuh&)}^2

[h azmfjxm;onf

* a' gvlvm? uxli? jrefmpnme? &elulelvuiovl/

1 [kvpe? 0P 1954? 311/

2 -, if-? 422/

ygV/buá0g[n&t bđ meú tvuh[bnf

]]ynm&vEšbuátmifwebmqiif a&om;ZQlbnf?, ifolla&om; xmonhtzĐtvuh? tvuhenf(uljyaomurf?tqiwebqm)}¹

[if aznfyxmonf

uAsmAEom&urfür

]], muAsm-tNuiúAsnonbuPöemul tvufra&mwe webmqiifwwN/ Éwlvom-xNmiú omuAsm- xNAsnon? vuh- tvufirnN}}²

[if aznfyxmonf

&šukm& \ tvufiyefuü

]]uü tEmul webmqiifNmiújzpbom ylvđemawmif? vuúumupaom tqif webqmwlbmf tvufirnN}}³

[if vnfaumif?

]]tvuh[bnf o' gteuúwliönjzpn/xNmiú ho' gvuúh&?twm vuúh&wü ubm rktmjzih tvuh[k:c:&ayon}}⁴

[if vnfaumif aznfyxmonf

OpaonZiúvnf pmaya&&mtvuhü

]]tvuhm&? tvuh& [hom ygVü ouúvpum;uljrefmwü aemufq&uü y, ázsmuljĐtvuh [k:c:Muavonf tvuh [hompumrñ tvuh qel v&pn púvDipm;ZG faumifvšgonf tvuh& [hompumonlvwü tvštyjyifqiif, íhom tOwíwebqmwü ouúvbmon? ygVübmomt; jzih tvuh&? tvuh[kac:avonf tñrfae&if%N% OwqiúeustOwf tqiúwü tvuhftqiwebqm[hom pum;vžizitrolpüacs/ onref tmjzih tOwDwjcifijzpbnf yúey&úftcrf temobiponlvwü oñ;aomt;cg txljyiqiúwqiúhom tOwíwebqmulbm tvuh&? tvuh [kac:qúv&úonf xútwpmayulvñf wiúwmiúviúv, fZG tZG &m&m jzpbátmifwebmqiif&ay&m vlvü tOwíwebqmEšhEüf, úúviúpm;lyĐ pmayü twifftw, f tZG ft&njzpbáomo' g? teuúwülvñftvuh&? tvuh[k ac:Muacijzpbávon}}⁵

[bklmygonf xlyif

¹ x&fjriúOĐ? 1968? 409-411/
² wiúOĐ(ykúDeaxmufif-)? 1969? 11/
³ ukm&? &š? 1955? 7/
⁴ -, if? 25/
⁵ aonZiúOĐ? 1965? 17-18/

]]uAsmq&monf rrdp;ruu przwobcpm&atnif uAsjizbnf xlvzDqll
onf zDqllmüytk&mu&atnifwebmqibnf tjlxnfulltajymuftr&f
xnbnf , ifoWwebmqijci? tajymuftr&fxnjciufyif tvufn[k
uAsmOze&q&mwLU ac:a0:LUjci(jzpbnf)}¹

[if vn& aw&ygonf

tvufnqllmü pmqllvbnf pmaywLU&z&mw&f tqefwLU, f tr&ftr&lv&zih
pmzwblu&E&bu&g f qif, ia&z&LUonf xlb&z&ji&f onbmtvuhjzpbnf
x&LUumihtvufn[bnfynm&lv&E&bu&fjrw&E&g jzpb&f toLU&csarmajjypr&f om, mrl
jzpb&tmif teuft "y&h, fu& w&lv, &v;euf qefLU, f jzpb&tmif webmqiif a&om,
zDqllk&maom t z&f E&ji jzpbnf[kq&E&bnf

o&jzpf ynm&lv&E&bu&fjrw&E&g jzpb&tmifa&z&LUmü tvufionf ta&ygaom
tcefuf @ wp&yftaejiziygOibnf[k q&E&bnf tvufn\ ta&ygr&E&h ywbuif
jrefmpmedgefü

]]webmqribl w&lv&v& &rnbqllcsu bmonpum \ tou&wnf [hom
tE&pbm&ul&pe&lypv&LUbublljzpb&csn&lvum,}}²

[if vn&faumif?

]]tjyp&' gow&Sui&v&lv&v&uf tvufn&v&zihwebmqiif, ifSomv&Sif
w&lv, faumifjrw&bnf[k q&ll&ybnf}}³

[if vn&faumif?

&S&ukm&url tvufiyefu&ü

]]tcsi&csi& av&sv&ue&homteu&E&h wu&jzpb&ci&f? a'gow&Sui&v&lv&v&uf
[hom t *E&E&lyg&E&S jynp&llom t z&AE&onf v&lv&yb&Pme&E&S jynp&llom yi fu&ll
acsm tr&lor&E&S lv&N/ x&lyi fu&llcsmt r&lor&onf E&pbu&g & m jykusi&lv&v&f
r? t&n&mü v&f&tr&sm&E&S jynp&llom cygrl tv&E&pbu&g & bu&bubllq&ll&ly&om
t *E&E&lyg&w&E&S jynp&llom yi fu&ll tv&S&z& AE&on&lv&no' g&vuf& (yom'
paom*P)? twm&vuf& (obnO&lv&paomvuf&)w&E&S jynp&llom cygrl tv&f
t&LUl; t&mj&zi&h E&pbu&g faumifay&N/ LU&n&lv&maxmi&bl ynm&lv&LU&ll&pe&uf
ap&E&ll&N}}⁴

[if vn&faumif tvufn\ ta&ygy&LU&lv&az&nfyx&monf

¹ ynm&v&lv&pn&pmi&f tw&S&f? tr&sv&f? 1970/23/
² x&ef&az? O&? 1976? 10/
³ -, if-? 246/
⁴ ukm&? &S&? 1955? 22/

xlyif tvuhēb , opū

]]tvēw&mrsvywiw, homrsuEfiyifjzpaumrl rokvroifrjyifqibj
xmty&omac? tnpftaLu;? tar&trsi LuipG ? rkwqdvwzih rwiw
rw, fzc f&mjzpboubll tjyptuifaom pumyijzpaonvnf webqmqif
xi&mxifwll fajymqlyfon&onf tcsi fzc & m om, majjyprfcpjrwEhtyf
aumi fjrwiwlv, bn^ tjzpbll&muEil/ xllumi lvpplvptchom
tplt uhu ll pduEefzlvhomobnf rrl^ tplt uht Eef tzu ll webqmqif
i pduEefzlv rnl [jy\]¹

[li azrfyxmonf

xlltjyif q&nOpaonZiuvnf tvuh [homtqiwebqm\ ta&ygyLu ll pmay
a&&mtvuhurfu

]]awmi frnt uyi vrnt Ow]] [kllpum&^/ awmi fult uyi ruylbkm
avu Epxlxaxmi axmi w zih Lunil rvjci? tu yi uay:rsaooyf
Lunlv\ / xlltwlvnf vlvavsm ajyypaomt Owwebqm qif, if
Owqi avrs oyby&y&vsvy jzpbol/ xlltwpmayu lvnf o'gteuf
wzih pepwuswebqmqi avrs Efbup&maumi fonf ol [kvlygu
tjyph' otptewzih Lunil raumi facy]²

onf [hznfyxmonf

olzpf ourjzpaom awmi fuyivuf tuyl&sviw, lvyi EfbuzG f jzpf
oubll vlvlvnf tnpftaLu; uifpi fi rrl^ svlvavsmajjyypbnht Owft pm; webqm
wlluy&yvsvph jyi qifwv f om vsviw, f EfbuzG jzpayrn/ xlltwlyif pmayu
vnfo'gvuh&? twmvuh& [hom tvuhwzihwebqmqi Eil f omvuf EfbufrwEh
zG humi faom pmayjzplv rnl [kllbnf/ xllumi pmaya&zlv mu tvuhonf
r&ljzplvlyhom t&mjzpbol [kllbnf

2/ tvuhurfwll ygoi faomu@rsm;

tvuhurfu lla&om jylpLu aom ynm&svlvbnf tvuhurfrsm u ll&om jylp&km
ü tajccht kvjrpjzpaom obAm' mvuh&urfw\ tplt pOft wll f tyll fi gyll fclum a&om
jylpLu onul law&onf

- 1/ a'gomOaAmf' yxry&dpá (ac:) a'goyll f
- 2/ a'goy&ll m&mOaAmf' 'lvq y&dpá (ac:) a'gotajzyll f
- 3/ *P0aAmf' wwd y&dpá (ac:) *Pjll f

¹ phUsni fca&mvnl? 1989? 38-39/
² aonZi? O? 1965? 104/

4/ twvuh&maAm' pwkvy&dpá (ac:) tvuhyif

5/ &obmDgOaAm'yOry&dpá (ac:) &oyif

wljzpluonf

ptyifwluh a&ompp0&mv&fusfjy&pmq&lvbnf pmya&z&mv&f oty&om enferr&u<cs&vt qu&rd&az&ny&x&mon&lu&w&onf xlt&yif&gyif&w&f *P&f tvuh wES&jyn&ph&pum&rl tjy&pt&en&fi, p&e&f&N& dom u&As&u&ly&n&m&v&rc&f&e&f&r&E&f ou&N&ua&N&umi&f? *P&ftvuh&w&j&zi&h we&q&mr&q&i&pum&rl a'go? tjy&pu&ifu y&n&m&v&lv&v&lu& q&u&q&mi&E&lf a&N&umi&f? x&N&umi&h&tjy&pá' go u&i&f v&v&e&v&N&umi&f u&h

]]tjy&pt&em&t&qm u&i&f v&v&a&om t&z&t&q&j&z&p&f&v&mv&v&we&q&mq&i&f w&i&lv, f E&h&yon&f y&i&f&t&z&t&q&lu&u tjy&f&ru&i&f&e&y&gr&f e&em&v&uy&v&su&e&om or&v&un&mu&h&we&q&mq&i&f, i&x&mon&E&sv&ay v&e&f&rn&f x&N&umi&h&we&q&mr&q&i&f &r&e&ap? y&i&f&t&z&t&q&h tjy&pá'gou&i&f&at&mi&v&mv&v&f a&S&O&p&f&rt&v&x&lv&f z&v&q&v&lu&h&e&rn&f]]¹

[i&j&ref&mt&vuh ur&f&q&ma&w&nfu q&lk&mon&f x&lb<tjy&pá'gou&i&f&v&om *P&? tvuh wES&hwe&q&mq&i&bi&h&N&umi&f u&lv&nf

]]r&e&t&v&e&om&t&a&N&umi&f&t&mu&h z&v&q&v&lu&h&a&om&aj&y&mq&lu&mu& r&e&v&q&v&lu&f t''y&h, y&i&f jyn&ph&on&v&nf tvuh&P&f&e&lv&v&f x<z&t&q&bn&f w&i&lv, f a&umi&f&e&bi&v&am&uf r&w&i&lv, h&y/ t&z&t&q<p<u&h&on&f v&lv&N u&h&um, E&sv&tm&wl tvuh&w&lon&um, v&lv&N&O&w&pm&q&i&f, i&h&om t&x&n&f&O&w&f y&lv&f? e&ma&w&mi&f? v&u&h&um&u&pon&w&ES&h&w&lu&e&N/ y&i&f u&lu ac&sm&rm&v&ya&om&ly&f&z&pá&pum&rk *P&ft&oa&u&lv&v&w&u&pa&om ac&w&um&v&ES&h v&lu&h&v&sm&on&h&O&w&pm&q&i&f, i&rl r&e&y&gr&f t&v&e&v&v&w&i&lv, f o&i&v&am&uf r&w&i&lv, h&cs' ac&w&um&v&ES&h&v&lu&h&v&sm&at&mi&f&O&w&u&mi&f&x&n&h&um&f u&h&O&w&q&i&f&S om&v&v&f v&v&w&i&lv, b&b&ub&h x<w<z&t&q<v&w&lv&v&nf j&y&q&h v&w&h&om tjy&pá'gou&w<S u&i&f&pi&h&v&su&f o'g&v&uh&e? t&w&mv&uh&w&j&zi&h we&q&mq&i&f, i&f&v&mv&v&f w&i&lv, z&v& e&m&a&umi&f&e&h&om&t&z&v&z&pá&von&f]]²

[i&f &S&f&v&i&f&az&ny&x&mon&f

x&ly&i&f tjy&pá'gou&w<S u&i&f&pi&f o'g&v&uh&e? t&w&mv&uh&w&ES&h&jyn&ph&pum&rl &o& aj&rm&u&e&f v&N&umi&f u&lv&nf

]]tjy&pá'gou&w<S u&i&f&pi&f o'g&v&uh&e? t&w&mv&uh&w&ES&h&jyn&ph&h z&v&q<y&f a&om t&z&t&q&j&z&p&rl t&q&i&f&te&lv&v&zi&h o&i&f&v&N&u&h&e&f&v&h& cs&u&f&y&v&h&v&N&u&h&v&e&f p&e&f&ty&om t&p&mt&v&[n&ü t&om&on&v&nf p&ma&om&u&bl&w&j&re&f, S&u&h&v&am&uf

¹ ukm&? &S&f 1955? 5/
² ukm&? &S&f 1955? 3-4/

atmiyif yg&bubli xltwltzð tql t&omac:aom &oyg&ay:x&urj
jzphomaNumi hxtlyif (ulbuuvufyqbnf)¹

[li a&om;pp0yhlvlu&Sfvi fznfyxmon/ jrefmtvufusfuri a'goESha'gotajz
ulyxyif? *Pfulkwð yif? tvufuulwð yif? &ouþwlyyif [li tyifav;yif
c&um aznfyxmon/ rnblyifzphap tvufusfursu a'go? a'gotajz? *Pftvufi?
&o [hom taNumi f t&nrsuul t ptt p0lvusa&om; aznfyxmonulhaw&ayon/

၃။ မြန်မာအလင်္ကာကျမ်းများအခြေခံရာ သုစောဇာလင်္ကာရကျမ်းအကြောင်း

ohAm'mvufi&ursoni jrefmEli f jzplusr [lv/ o [Wufefjzplusrjzpbni/
xlvursoni ygvltvufusfursu \ t0ðt pvnjzpbniyif c&fmaomt lvjrpvni/
jzpbni xlvru jrefmpmayorif wpavsuulwð ay:aygu&homtvufi urfursu \
r@hivni jzpbni/ ohAm'mvufi&urful t ajcylf jrefmtvufusfursu rsn;pbni
ay:ayguvmon/ xltvufusfursuonijrefmpmayorif wð f tv&ft a&ygvayon/

ygv&monjizih jylp&om; aom ohAm'mvufi&urfray:ayguvlu &echom tvufi
urfursu rrit &ð Eli f jzpl ouuv tvufusfursu jzpbni/ xlt aNumi f ES lywbuif q&m
yg&*lu oN tvufiorif wð f

]], chwlvwð awljri&ors jyZmvftaNumi f? tvufit aNumi f a&om; xm
aom urfprmsu teuf a&Susqhrif b&w a&om; onh em#, osw&ur f
jzphayon/)²

[li vnfau mi f aznfyxmon/
xlvru &S fukm&uvni tvufi yefuulwð f

]]pum \ tqilwefqm ta&Nul aNumi ful aumi f pthojri Nuaom ynm&f sn
oni AR b&myr &hy: rlyyif &nr? orpaomt vufi urfursu rsn;pbniul
ouwbmonjizih jylp&om; c&layon/ aemu ynm&ð tququlwbnf
vnfacwESh qh vstmi f ylyiif ouwtvufi urfaygi f rsn;pbniul
a&om; jylp&om; ayao; on/)³

[li aznfyxmonul Nunji f jizih ohAm'mvufi&urfwifru t &ð Eli f jzpl ouuv
urfaygi f rsn;pbni ay:ayguvmon rni xi &nyayon/ xlvNumi f tvufusfursuoni t &ð
Eli f lvwð c&pray: rD Eðaygi f rsn;pbni uyi &ð hNumi f tvufi urfursu ulvni ynm&S lvlu
acwft ququl jylp&om; hNumi f aw&ayon/

¹ ulm&? &S? 1955? 252/
² yg&*? 1968? 10/
³ ulm&? &S? 1955? ed gef (C)/

xLurfrsn onf ouvbmonjzi h jylpkmaomusrfrsnjzpf ygVbmom oubuf
wwvblwltwuf &n&G lum t&SbICm&u@vr [morrbnf tvuhusrfwpfpmitul
a&;omclbnf xLurfrfn obAm'mvuh&usrfjzpbnf

obAm'mvuh&usrf [bnf

Jaumi spbrot ybom tvuh&omusrf [k teu&ygon]¹ [bpkmygonf
wpbnftmjzihog'gvuh&? twmvuh&wLul tvG lwuljynfjnpkbi iElhom usrf
jzpbnf

JoAm'mvuh&usrful a&;omyjpkhom oIC&u@vr [mom rax&bnf
oL Wf uel? r [mOq m&Ogot quftEG jzpbnf O'k& awmiausniü
oWifoh&exlclbnf]²

[i vnfaumi f?

It&SbIC&u@vr [morrbnf xLurful&;om&mi umAs' oultxmí
BuGfaomt vuhwltSvnf aumiE&n&mwLul , NyDvSifrm*(ygV) bmom
jzihobAm'mvuh&usrfulBulfrfa&;omawntclbnf]³

[i vnfaumi f?

usrfjyyk&vrsnrfn

JoL Wuf&f tE&n'rlawmif [mOq m&ausniæ t&SbIC&u@v r [morr
jzpbnf]⁴

[i vnfaumi f aznfyxmonf

xlt&Sbnf

Jjrefmou&nZf 521w&f oL Wuf&furi fylaom y&urAm [kif \q&mrst
jzpbom r [marm* 3/2 me&x&? om&ylv&max&? olvax&fvl\wynhjzpbnf]⁵

[i aznfyxmonf

obAm'mvuh&usrfwGfygOiaom taLumi f&mrstnrfn tvuh\ tajcch aOg [n&
rst uOEl AE? tvuh&? a'gorsn? a'gotajzrst? *Prst? twm vuh&rst? bnO?
ObnO? tElbmDES h&orsnjzpluonf xlt aLumi f&mwLul tyll f 5 yllfc&um aznfyxm
onf yxryllfü (a'gomOaAm') a'gowlt aLumi f&aznfyllyD 'lvq yllfü (a'goy&dl n&
OaAm')ac: a'gotajztaLumi f? wwq yllfü o'gtvuh&ac: *Plq, fygtaLumi f?
pwlvyllfü twmvuh&ac: obmOOkv&tvuhES h Oudkv&tvuh olq, ligrslwll

1 ukm&? &S? 1955? 8/
2 -, if-? edgef (i)/
3 -, if-? edgef (C)/
4 , ll O? 1962? 84/
5 ukm&? &S? 1955? edgef (p)/

t aLumi f u l l a z n f y x m o n / y o r y l f u o o b n o u l l a z n f y x m o n / x l t a L u m i f t & m v l u l l * g x m a y g i f 3 6 7 * g x n j z i h a z n f y x m o n / x b l h z n f y & m u p m z w f o l w l l & S f v i f v G l u p h o & p & e f o k v i (& S f v i f c s u) ? 0 ' g [1 / 2 P (o m ' u) w f z i h j y n f y n p h h a z n f y x m o n /

po l z i h o h A m i ' m v u h i & u r f w G f t a L u m i f t & m r s u l l w p q i l y D w p q i h a z n f y x m o n u l l w & o n / x b l h z n f y & m u q & m a w m f o n D p p h t j y p a ' g o w l \ o a b m u l b & e f x l h e m u f x l t j y p a ' g o w l S a & h i & h i E l l & e f x b l h & h i & h i E l l l y D a e m u f o ' g v u h i & ? t w m v u h i & w E S f y n p h h p & e f x b l y n p h h p j c i f z i h t v u h i \ t x G v f t x G f z p a o m & o a j r m u f t z h r s m j z p a y : v m a p & e f [h o m & n & G t s u j z i h & S f v i f y q l k m o n / p & n & G t s u r s m u l l j y n p h h t m i z e l w D E l l h a o m a L u m i l v n f o h A m i ' m v u h i & u r f o n i a c w f t q u b q u i p l e r e m x m & o n l v p t k v n f a o m t v u h i u r f j z p b n f j r e f m y n n & S l w l v n f o h A m i ' m v u h i & u r f u l l r @ h i f y l u m e d , j y e j c i f ? & S f v i z G l q j c i f r s m j y k v l y l u & m r S j r e f m p m a y e , l w G f t v u h i u r f r s m a y : a y g u l v n j c i f j z p b n f

o h A m i ' m v u h i & u r f u l l t a j c y l y D j r e f m p m a y e , l y , l w G f a y : x G f v m a o m e d , j y e f u r f r s m r h i a , m t w G f o e D D b l v l l \ J t v u h i e d , (1 2 4 2) ? a & [o f m q & m a w m f b & m B u D \ J j r e f m t v u h i u r f } (1 2 8 2) ? v , l w l y @ l v O p a r m i B u D \ J t v u h i e d , (1 2 8 5) } p h u s n i f q & m a w m f O p O g , r \ J t v u h i e d , o p } (1 2 9 4) ? O p t k m \ J j r e f m t v u h i u r f } (1 3 0 2) ? a n m i h v ; y i a w n & q & m a w m f O p t & d \ J t v u h i t & o m } (1 3 0 3) ? a j r m i f j r y a Z h w m / h a u s n i f w l u f o p q & m a w m f t & S l u k m & \ J t v u h i y e f u h } (1 3 1 6) ? t & S e n & ' \ J t v u h i & t a u m u l u r f } (1 3 1 2) ? r E h v ; c s r f o n B u D w l u q & m a w m f t & S e E r O b \ J t v u h i & w - a r ' e d } (1 3 1 9) ? t & S Z e u b O h b \ J t v u h i b m o m # l u m } (1 3 2 1) ? q l c g w l u f t & S i O b k \ J t v u h i a r m l e d , } (1 3 2 2) p o n l w l l j z p b n f

x l h e m u f j r e f m u A s m a & z l e n f E S h & m a E h a e a o m t v u h i u r f r s m u l l a w & & o n f x l u r f w l r h i t v u h i u r f [l i r x i & h i b l u A s m z l e n f u r f r s m [l i o m x i & h i y g o n f a i f w l r h i v , l w D p a u m O d a c : y l y h O p a u s & i n u O b m & w l u r f y x r w S ' l w d w G (1 9 2 8) ? y k D e h x m u r i f O p w i n u A s m A E o n & u r f (1 2 5 4) ? q & m v e f \ u A s m o n & w - o l t l v f (1 2 7 2) ? O p z l p e n t x u l w e f j r e f m u A s m z l e n f u r f (1 3 0 2) O p x e f a & n e E r m v e d a c : u A s m p G p l u r f (1 2 9 7) ? a r h i y l q & m o e f \ a y g & m P ' y e d (1 2 5 7) ? r e l v n f q & m a w m f b & m B u D \ r [m o k v u m & D r C a ' O v u h i o p i (1 2 6 6) ? O p v G n u A s m o * f [a r ' e d (1 2 7 1) p o n l w l l j z p l y g o n f

၄။ အလင်္ကာကျမ်းများလာ ဝင်္ကဋ္ဌအလင်္ကာများ

j r e f m t v u h i u r f w l l t a j c c j z p a o m o h A m i ' m v u h i & u r f w G f t v u h i w l u E f r S l c j c m a z n f y x m o n / a i f w l r h i o ' g v u h i & E S h t w m v u h i & w l l j z p l u o n / o ' g v u h i & [b n f t o l u l l v e q m q i j c i f j z p f t w m v u h i & [b n f t e u l u l w e b q m q i j c i f j z p b n f O u D k v a t v u h i [b n f y g l v p u m r s m j z p a o m] O u D k v l E S h J t v u h i w l u l l a y g i f p y b x m

t b r z i h e s b u j c i f) ? o e a o (p o v e s / m w n n d a t ; c s r f r u l l & & j c i f) [h o m & o u l y g ; w e f
w p l y g ; y g a o m & o e s h j y n p h o m t z b o n f & o i t v u h a j r m u h a o m t z j z p b n f

o m ' u t m j z i h a n m i & r f b u d o r d a u s m u p m v e f

l o c i f u u b r , m u m t r e s t t z r s l 7 q u f u l l p & m r & f r w p h a o m t r s l w n f
o c i a n m i & r f b u d o r d o u e s h w a o m r s u p t s u b q e e s i n v a o m r e d e p p h
a o m v i f t w b c i f u u b l y h w m f & u m t w n f & h o m w & m u b i f x o v i v e f
i & w e m o l y g u l n f t & y b y g j y l o w n f }¹

[i a & ; x h x m o n f

a n m i & r f b u d o r d o n f u u b n z e j z p b n f r e d i y e f y h w m f l (u g i v e) a o m t c g
t w n f & h o m t e p o v & m u l q i j c i f i l y d x o v i v e b n f t w e f u b l v f a u m i f r l j y k v j c i f
j z p b n f u u b z e d o n f t r e s t ? t z r s l c e p t q u u l l z g i r & h o m t r s j r w b j z p b n f
o n c i y e f u l l n f t v e t p j r w e l l o n f c i y e f o n f r s u l u g j y k o r a o m t c g c i y e f o n f
t a l u m i f u l l c p t i a v ; p m p o v e s j r m v e f q o v p o v e s h j y m o n f } r e d o u e s i n v a o m ?
r s u p t s u b q e e s i n v a o m r e d e p p h a o m v i f } [h j a j m q h o m t o h r s u r e d c p t i y e f t a y :
(t o u i w r e r s u p t s u b q e l w r e r) c p t i h o m p o v i x m u l l a y : v e h a p o n f t w e f o d i g & o u l l
c h m & a y o n f x h l u m i h & o i t v u h a j r m u h a y o n f

o d w i l \ & m r & u e f t z l v m

l o z m v m ? r h o l v m ? x i r f i o l t y h a o v l b u l e t s n h v h o l y & b ? [p b
o e s h t y u b l v z r f ? y & r f y w n f c g u c s n f v ? a c g i f u e h y g u ? u e f a z m u f
u e f i y e ? u o c k e b ? a o o h l u o ? y & b j z p ? u e f t p r s m u s ? y g v m o r w i h
e i e s w p a u m i v h a j a m i t e t e t v t i l y l u h e s i r u e l a o s o h h o ? y e f w d
w l x u ? a i g i u f p x h h u s n f n l u s n f ? v u b n f a p m i f x h ? z m a y g i f
w i t e s l o n e s ? r s u p l u s o h u e f e s h o r e f m u r f l u l l u o n f }²

[i a & ; z h x m a o m t z r e h [o & o a j r m u h a o m t z j z p b n f t b , h a l u m i t q h o n f o l v m
r i f o r f a v ; \ t v s l u m i e a l e y s u r w w f u a r m u l u r j z p h e a o m o a b h o m u k v m w l l
j z p f t i f u l l r s u p l u s ? o h u e f p a o m u a r m u l u r w l h p u m o h r s m j z i h o h e f x m
a o m a l u m i h [o & o a j r m u h a o m t z j z p b n f x h l [o & o a j r m u h a t m i f a & ; z h x m e l l h a o m a l u m i h
v n f & o i t v u h a j r m u h a o m t z j z p b n f

x h j i f r i f b t q & m a w n f o d n b b m o \ a o o e a m z m v a w n f v e f v n f
l x b l v y p h t i b n f e h t l u b l t u e l y l w l l j y i f j y p h v s i u e j z i h
t o m t a j y w a t m i f h u t w b a / x h l q i f & u l l c h a o n f v n f c r n f a w n f u
t u s l h o m a l u m i h t u e l y t y g a v n h e s a w n f u p h z e r l u m r d i e i t e o m
a e v s u f i , & g h e r e s t h o m y l e f q i f j c i f u l l s r a w e r m u l p z l a o ? t a r e h

¹ {armi? OP? ygarmu?1959? 129/
² w? OP? 1965? 27/

ru0z!ao; aomorifi, bnf trd aygi t aznrS wphumi lwn f use&pf
oziEPLVhaomi h trLU&ri rawtrjribn&lonf xlt p r s j y; vsuf ybqf
jrn lwr foubll uP s i z e l v n f trultrjribzih i l l u f r n l w r f vsuf
ajcmuluyi a o & s i v t f t l b w n f }¹

[i r n f a w n f t m ; O p c l u t , a e a o m o m a w n f z m v \ a w m i f y e p u m ; u l l q l e b n l v n f
o e m p z g h u m i f o n f o m a w n f o r d a w n l w l l r a w & i a w n a w m i ? * ? u r f y g ? a & u e f
j r p q y p o n l w l l E l w p h O j y w l v l r j y w & s a z & i f y a q f a e & a o m r ' a ' O D r t i h o m u o n f
p l v E S / h u l k d l u z g j z p a t m i f , l u s t E l l p e f & l v o n f p o l t o m , m a o m O r f e n f y a q f r l
o a b m u l y i f E s b o u t p m & j c i f o n f u 1 / 2 P m & o a j r m u h a o m t z l j z p b n f x b l l u 1 / 2 P m & o
a j r m u h a t m i f a & ; z l E l l h o m a l l u m i l v n f x l t z l b o n f & o l t v u h a j r m u h a o m t z l j z p b n f

w p z e f r i f b l q & m a w n f O p b b m o \ a O E & m z m v f a w n f u D w f

l i g o n f , r e h e l l i o m o r d u l v l n y p , c l v n f p r ' t r d k m ; u l l v \ / x b l l
v l j c i f o n f o m r , m w l l i r e p r c i h o m a l l u m i l v o n f [l w ? o m r , m u l l
c p c i b n x u f t q t & m t q t a x m i b m i o A h k w O P l u l c p c i h o m
a l l u m i h v b o w n f }²

[h z n f y x m o n f x l b h z n f y & m w f a O E & m r i f u D \ w n l u n h a o m p l v x m ; u l l E s b u f
z g j z p a t m i f a & ; z l x m a o m a l l u m i l b E & o u t p m & a p y g o n f x l h l u m i h & o l t v u h
a j r m u f y g o n f
w p z e f

l p y P t r l u m ; w l l g w l b n f j r D u i g ; u l l u E s u b u b l l i g h & s v f y i f o r d
o m c s i f r o r a x m u f x m ; l u i e m r l b ? q h & ; 1 / 2 l u y l v ? l u r f l u k v p h j y k r l w u m [k
j r n l w r f v s u f o m a w n f o r d a w n l w l l c p h a o m t m j z i h p o l t b u l j z p N /
y P t r o n f i g o m i g o r d w l l i g h & s v f y i f q i j c i h a x m u f x m j c i f r & l 1 / 2 l u y l v f
q h & ; j c i f u l l y \ / p o l y h a o m y P t r t m i g o n f r c l l l ? , c y i v l u r
o e l v s u f z i h y P t r u l b w l y v s i f i g o m i g o r d w l l l , b l t l [k t l u l j z p N }³

[k a O E & m r i f u D \ t r s u h ' g o u l l a z m f u t ; j y c b n f o A h k v b & m ; q l u l & n & G i r
p e j c i f u D i g y g ; E s h o m o r d w l u p e k v l v j c i f ' g e u & & i t b b k m ; a v m i f & i r n b u l j z p l y g v s u f
r t d & s v f & i h o s w l l E g p u t h o n l u l j r i & a o m t c g
z c i l w p O p y y D a ' g o t r s u f j z p h y : v m y l u l 1 / 2 & o a j r m u h a t m i f a & ; z l x m o n f x l h l u m i h
v n f x l t z l b o n f & o l t v u h a j r m u h a o m t z l j z p h y o n f

w p z e f o l u e b O a & m u t l j c i f t w l f & i x k e m c h y i f & a o m t c s y l w e f q & m a z \
e n l u n f o l h v f p m q l a ' g o u l l v p j y a e a o m 1 / 2 & o t z b u l v n f a w l a y o n f

¹ N b b m o ? O p (r i f b l q & m a w n f) ? c E p r y g ? 158/
² -, i f - ? 193/
³ N b b m o ? O p (r i f b l q & m a w n f) ? c E p r y g ? 162/

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ်

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၅၅) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* & နေရာ [ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု]

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၇၇) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* & နေရာ ပြည်ထောင်စု

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၈၉) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ*, *ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု* (ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု) & နေရာ အမျိုးမျိုး

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၂၀၁၂) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* (ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု) & နေရာ ပြည်ထောင်စု

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၆၅) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* & နေရာ [ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု]

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၆၉) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* & နေရာ, *ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု* /

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၇၆) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* (ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု) (ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု) & နေရာ
တရားစီရင်စွဲ ပြည်ထောင်စု

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၆၈) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* & နေရာ ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၇၀) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* ၁၉၇၀ ခုနှစ်

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၆၈) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု, ပြည်ထောင်စု

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၅၅) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* & နေရာ [ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု]

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၆၂) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* : *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* & နေရာ ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၆၅) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* & နေရာ ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၅၄) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* & နေရာ ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု ပြည်ထောင်စု

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၅၅) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* & နေရာ ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု

၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ် (၁၉၅၅) / *တရားစီရင်စွဲ* (ဝန်ထုပ်ထွေးမှု) & နေရာ အမျိုးမျိုး